

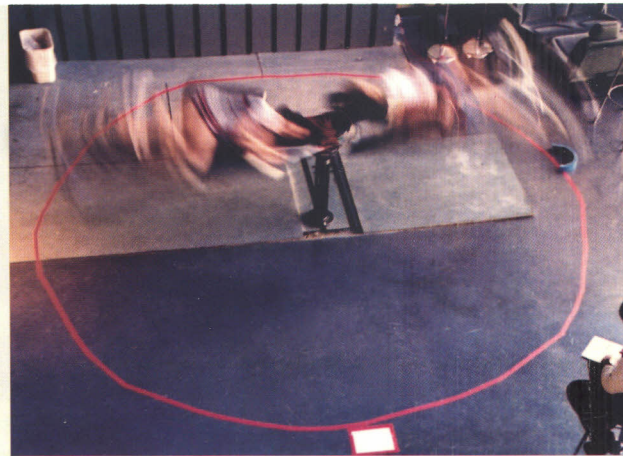
# Learning to Communicate in Science and Engineering

CASE STUDIES FROM MIT



MYA POE,  
NEAL LERNER, AND  
JENNIFER CRAIG

FOREWORD BY JAMES PARADIS



$$p_2 = \left[ \frac{\lambda + \mu}{\mu} \right] \left[ \frac{\lambda}{\mu} \right] p_0$$

$n = 2$ ; again (from

$$p_n = \left[ \frac{\lambda + \mu}{\mu} \right]$$

## Contents

Foreword by James Paradis vii

Acknowledgments xi

**Introduction 1**

**1 First Steps in Writing a Scientific Identity 19**

**2 Taking On the Identity of a Professional Researcher 51**

**3 Carving Out a Research Niche 81**

**4 Learning to Argue with Data 113**

**5 Writing and Speaking Collaboratively 147**

**6 Conclusions 185**

Appendix A: Data Collection Methods 201

Appendix B: Data Collection Instruments 209

References 237

Index 249